

**[http://www.aeaweb.org/journal/jel\\_class\\_system.html](http://www.aeaweb.org/journal/jel_class_system.html)**

**E - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics**

**E0 - General**

**E00 - General**

**E01 - Measurement and Data on National Income and Product Accounts and Wealth**

**E02 - Institutions and the Macroeconomy**

**E1 - General Aggregative Models**

**E10 - General**

**E11 - Marxian; Sraffian; Institutional; Evolutionary**

**E12 - Keynes; Keynesian; Post-Keynesian**

**E13 - Neoclassical**

**E17 - Forecasting and Simulation**

**E19 - Other**

**E2 - Macroeconomics: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment**

**E20 - General**

**E21 - Consumption; Saving; Wealth**

**E22 - Capital; Investment; Capacity**

**E23 - Production**

**E24 - Employment; Unemployment; Wages; Intergenerational Income Distribution; Aggregate Human Capital**

**E25 - Aggregate Factor Income Distribution**

**E26 - Informal Economy; Underground Economy**

**E27 - Forecasting and Simulation**

**E29 - Other**

**E3 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles**

**E30 - General**

**E31 - Price Level; Inflation; Deflation**

**E32 - Business Fluctuations; Cycles**

**E37 - Forecasting and Simulation**

**E39 - Other**

**E4 - Money and Interest Rates**

**E40 - General**

**E41 - Demand for Money**

**E42 - Monetary Systems; Standards; Regimes; Government and the Monetary System; Payment Systems**

**E43 - Determination of Interest Rates; Term Structure of Interest Rates**

**E44 - Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy**

**E47 - Forecasting and Simulation**

**E49 - Other**

**E5 - Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit**

**E50 - General**

**E51 - Money Supply; Credit; Money Multipliers**

**E52 - Monetary Policy**

**E58 - Central Banks and Their Policies**

**E59 - Other**

**E6 - Macroeconomic Policy, Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance, and General Outlook**

**E60 - General**

**E61 - Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination**

**E62 - Fiscal Policy**

**E63 - Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary Policy; Stabilization**

**E64 - Incomes Policy; Price Policy**

**E65 - Studies of Particular Policy Episodes**

**E66 - General Outlook and Conditions**

**E69 - Other**

**F - International Economics**

**F0 - General**

- F00 - General**
- F01 - Global Outlook**
- F02 - International Economic Order**

**F1 - Trade**

- F10 - General**
- F11 - Neoclassical Models of Trade**
- F12 - Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies**
- F13 - Trade Policy; International Trade Organizations**
- F14 - Country and Industry Studies of Trade**
- F15 - Economic Integration**
- F16 - Trade and Labor Market Interactions**
- F17 - Trade Forecasting and Simulation**
- F18 - Trade and Environment**
- F19 - Other**

**F2 - International Factor Movements and International Business**

- F20 - General**
- F21 - International Investment; Long-Term Capital Movements**
- F22 - International Migration**
- F23 - Multinational Firms; International Business**
- F24 - Remittances**
- F29 - Other**

**F3 - International Finance**

- F30 - General**
- F31 - Foreign Exchange**
- F32 - Current Account Adjustment; Short-Term Capital Movements**
- F33 - International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions**
- F34 - International Lending and Debt Problems**
- F35 - Foreign Aid**
- F36 - Financial Aspects of Economic Integration**
- F37 - International Finance Forecasting and Simulation**
- F39 - Other**

**F4 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance**

- F40 - General**
- F41 - Open Economy Macroeconomics**
- F42 - International Policy Coordination and Transmission**
- F43 - Economic Growth of Open Economies**
- F47 - Forecasting and Simulation**
- F49 - Other**

**F5 - International Relations and International Political Economy**

- F50 - General**
- F51 - International Conflicts; Negotiations; Sanctions**
- F52 - National Security; Economic Nationalism**
- F53 - International Agreements and Observance; International Organizations**
- F54 - Colonialism; Imperialism; Postcolonialism**
- F55 - International Institutional Arrangements**
- F59 - International Relations and International Political Economy: Other**

**G - Financial Economics**

**G0 - General**

**G00 - General**

**G01 - Financial Crises**

**G1 - General Financial Markets**

**G10 - General**

**G11 - Portfolio Choice; Investment Decisions**

**G12 - Asset Pricing; Trading volume; Bond Interest Rates**

**G13 - Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing**

**G14 - Information and Market Efficiency; Event Studies**

**G15 - International Financial Markets**

**G17 - Financial Forecasting**

**G18 - Government Policy and Regulation**

**G19 - Other**

**G2 - Financial Institutions and Services**

**G20 - General**

**G21 - Banks; Other Depository Institutions; Micro Finance Institutions; Mortgages**

**G22 - Insurance; Insurance Companies**

**G23 - Pension Funds; Other Private Financial Institutions**

**G24 - Investment Banking; Venture Capital; Brokerage; Ratings and Ratings Agencies**

**G28 - Government Policy and Regulation**

**G29 - Other**

**G3 - Corporate Finance and Governance**

**G30 - General**

**G31 - Capital Budgeting; Fixed Investment and Inventory Studies**

**G32 - Financing Policy; Financial Risk and Risk Management; Capital and Ownership Structure**

**G33 - Bankruptcy; Liquidation**

**G34 - Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Corporate Governance**

**G35 - Payout Policy**

**G38 - Government Policy and Regulation**

**G39 - Other**

**K - Law and Economics**

**K0 - General**

**K00 - General**

**K1 - Basic Areas of Law**

**K10 - General**

**K11 - Property Law**

**K12 - Contract Law**

**K13 - Tort Law and Product Liability**

**K14 - Criminal Law**

**K19 - Other**

**K2 - Regulation and Business Law**

**K20 - General**

**K21 - Antitrust Law**

**K22 - Corporation and Securities Law**

**K23 - Regulated Industries and Administrative Law**

**K29 - Other**

**K3 - Other Substantive Areas of Law**

**K30 - General**

**K31 - Labor Law**

**K32 - Environmental, Health, and Safety Law**

**K33 - International Law**

**K34 - Tax Law**

**K35 - Personal Bankruptcy Law**

**K36 - Family and Personal Law**

**K39 - Other**

**K4 - Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior**

**K40 - General**

**K41 - Litigation Process**

**K42 - Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law**

**K49 - Other**

**L - Industrial Organization**

**L0 - General**

**L00 - General**

**L1 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance**

**L10 - General**

**L11 - Production, Pricing, and Market Structure; Size Distribution of Firms**

**L12 - Monopoly; Monopolization Strategies**

**L13 - Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets**

**L14 - Transactional Relationships; Contracts and Reputation; Networks**

**L15 - Information and Product Quality; Standardization and Compatibility**

**L16 - Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics: Industrial Structure and Structural Change; Industrial Price Indices**

**L17 - Open Source Products and Markets**

**L19 - Other**

**L2 - Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior**

**L20 - General**

**L21 - Business Objectives of the Firm**

**L22 - Firm Organization and Market Structure**

**L23 - Organization of Production**

**L24 - Contracting Out; Joint Ventures; Technology Licensing**

**L25 - Firm Performance: Size, Diversification, and Scope**

**L26 - Entrepreneurship**

**L29 - Other**

**L3 - Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise**

**L30 - General**

**L31 - Nonprofit Institutions; NGOs**

**L32 - Public Enterprises**

**L33 - Comparison of Public and Private Enterprises; Privatization; Contracting Out**

**L38 - Public Policy**

**L39 - Other**

**L4 - Antitrust Issues and Policies**

**L40 - General**

**L41 - Monopolization; Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices**

**L42 - Vertical Restraints; Resale Price Maintenance; Quantity Discounts**

**L43 - Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation**

**L44 - Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprises, Nonprofit Institutions, and Professional Organizations**

**L49 - Other**

**L5 - Regulation and Industrial Policy**

**L50 - General**

**L51 - Economics of Regulation**

**L52 - Industrial Policy; Sectoral Planning Methods**

**L53 - Enterprise Policy**

**L59 - Other**

**L6 - Industry Studies: Manufacturing**

**L60 - General**

**L61 - Metals and Metal Products; Cement; Glass; Ceramics**

**L62 - Automobiles; Other Transportation Equipment**

**L63 - Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment**

**L64 - Other Machinery; Business Equipment; Armaments**

**L65 - Chemicals; Rubber; Drugs; Biotechnology**

**L66 - Food; Beverages; Cosmetics; Tobacco; Wine and Spirits**

**L67 - Other Consumer Nondurables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather**

**L68 - Appliances; Other Consumer Durables**

**L69 - Other**

**L7 - Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction**

**L70 - General**

**L71 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels**

**L72 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Other Nonrenewable Resources**  
**L73 - Forest Products**  
**L74 - Construction**  
**L78 - Government Policy**  
**L79 - Other**

**L8 - Industry Studies: Services**

**L80 - General**  
**L81 - Retail and Wholesale Trade; e-Commerce**  
**L82 - Entertainment; Media**  
**L83 - Sports; Gambling; Recreation; Tourism**  
**L84 - Personal, Professional, and Business Services**  
**L85 - Real Estate Services**  
**L86 - Information and Internet Services; Computer Software**  
**L87 - Postal and Delivery Services**  
**L88 - Government Policy**  
**L89 - Other**

**L9 - Industry Studies: Transportation and Utilities**

**L90 - General**  
**L91 - Transportation: General**  
**L92 - Railroads and Other Surface Transportation**  
**L93 - Air Transportation**  
**L94 - Electric Utilities**  
**L95 - Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities**  
**L96 - Telecommunications**  
**L97 - Utilities: General**  
**L98 - Government Policy**  
**L99 - Other**